

## Past Perfect Simple

Complete the sentences below with the simple form of past perfect.

Example: He \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) when I arrived.

He had left when I arrived.

1. I thought I knew her. I thought I \_\_\_\_\_ (see) her before.
2. He \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) only twice in his life before the accident.
3. Bonny no longer had her car. She \_\_\_\_\_ (sell) it.
4. I saw Annabel last week. She \_\_\_\_\_ (change) a lot.
5. Terry wasn't at home He \_\_\_\_\_ (just go) out.
6. I tried to find Mr Jones but he wasn't around. Then I found out he \_\_\_\_\_ (die).
7. He didn't need to borrow the car because he \_\_\_\_\_ (have) his bike repaired.
8. Jenny \_\_\_\_\_ (just get) home when the phone rang.
9. The new restaurant wasn't open any longer. It \_\_\_\_\_ (close) down.
10. He fed the cat because no-one \_\_\_\_\_ (feed) it for days.

Complete the sentences below using the negative form of past perfect. Use the short form.

Example: He \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) when I arrived.

He hadn't left when I arrived.

1. The man was hit by a red car. The driver \_\_\_\_\_ (see) him.
2. I saw him because he \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) for work.
3. The girl was afraid. She \_\_\_\_\_ (fly) on a plane before.
4. Tamsin was happy to see John again. They \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) for a long time.
5. He didn't get the job because he \_\_\_\_\_ (send) all his papers.
6. The apartment was dirty. They \_\_\_\_\_ (clean) it for a long time.
7. The dog was really hungry. Mary \_\_\_\_\_ (feed) it since Monday.
8. She \_\_\_\_\_ (iron) her blouse. She looked a mess.

9. The house didn't fall down. Luckily, the termites \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) all the floors as originally thought.
10. Derrick was very tired. He \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep) at all.

### PRESENT PERFECT

1. \_\_\_\_\_ *Di Vinci Code*? It's an interesting book.
- A. ? You ever read
  - B. ? Have you ever reading
  - C. ? Have you ever read
  - D. ? Has you ever read
2. I \_\_\_\_\_ the famous American movie, *The Gladiator*.
- A. ? has never seen
  - B. ? have not seen
  - C. ? have never seen
  - D. ? never seen
3. Our class \_\_\_\_\_ 3 grammar quizzes so far this semester.
- A. ? had
  - B. ? has having
  - C. ? has had
  - D. ? have had
4. Since moving to Alberta, I \_\_\_\_\_ a lot about the oil industry.
- A. ? have learned
  - B. ? has learned
  - C. ? learned
  - D. ? have learning
5. My sister is still studying. She \_\_\_\_\_ her homework yet.
- A. ? not finished
  - B. ? haven't finished
  - C. ? has not finished

D. ? hasn't finished

6. I \_\_\_\_\_ English for 10 years, but I still have a lot to learn.

A. ? has studied

B. ? studied

C. ? have studying

D. ? have studied

7. Every year for the past five years, my family \_\_\_\_\_ to the Hawaii for a summer vacation.

A. ? traveled

B. ? have traveled

C. ? has traveled

D. ? has traveling

8. You \_\_\_\_\_ my best friend, have you?

A. ? have not met

B. ? haven't met

C. ? hasn't met

D. ? not met

9. My neighbor's dog is barking. It \_\_\_\_\_ for 2 hours now.

A. ? has barking

B. ? barked

C. ? has barked

D. ? have barked

10. My father \_\_\_\_\_ golf.

A. ? has never played

B. ? never played

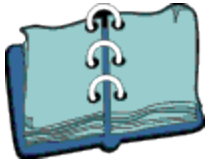
C. ? have never played

D. ? has not playing

## PRESENT PERFECT OR PAST SIMPLE



1. The children \_\_\_\_\_ all the orange juice! We'll need to get some more.
- A. ? drank
- B. ? have drunk



2. I \_\_\_\_\_ my binder yesterday, but my brother found it this morning.
- A. ? lost
- B. ? have lost



3. This wine \_\_\_\_\_ in the cellar for 15 years. When we take it out and open it, it will taste beautiful!
- A. ? was
- B. ? has been



4. I \_\_\_\_\_ these boots to go hiking yesterday.
- A. ? wore
- B. ? have worn



5. Dolphins \_\_\_\_\_ in BC waters for millions of years, and are still common today.

- A. ? lived
- B. ? have lived



6. Junko \_\_\_\_\_ bacon in her life! She's a true vegetarian.

- A. ? never ate
- B. ? has never eaten



7. He \_\_\_\_\_ when his girlfriend left him, but he's OK now.

- A. ? cried
- B. ? has cried



8. The *Titanic* \_\_\_\_\_ in 1912.

- A. ? sank
- B. ? has sunk



9. We \_\_\_\_\_ this TV set since 1968, and it still works!

- A. ? owned
- B. ? have owned



10. I \_\_\_\_\_ some new shorts, but I don't think I like them.  
Maybe I'll take them back to the store.
- A. ? bought
- B. ? have bought

### Present Perfect: Making Questions

Make a question from each sentence, like this:

"I travelled to Italy in 1985." becomes "Have you ever travelled to Italy?"

1. I fell into the sea while I was fishing. \_\_\_\_\_?
2. I had malaria when I was a child. \_\_\_\_\_?
3. I missed the bus last night. \_\_\_\_\_?
4. I studied German at school. \_\_\_\_\_?
5. I saw the movie Antz yesterday. \_\_\_\_\_?

### Present Perfect - Yet/Already

Use the words below to form present perfect tense sentences using yet or already.  
Don't forget to put a full-stop at the end of each sentence.

Examples: Have you been to the art gallery?

No, I haven't been there yet.

Have you sold your car?

Yes, I've already sold it.

1. Have you seen the new movie? No, \_\_\_\_\_

2. Have you been to Paris? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
3. Have you bought that new dress? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
4. Has Allen gone to Melbourne? No, \_\_\_\_\_
5. Has he heard from Bill yet? No, \_\_\_\_\_
6. Have you finished your homework? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
7. Have Annie and Bob got married yet? No, \_\_\_\_\_
8. Have you eaten at that new Thai restaurant? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
9. Has Lisa played tennis this morning? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_  
tennis.
11. Has the light been fixed? No, \_\_\_\_\_

for	since	just	yet
in	last	ago	from / to

<b>e.g.</b>	I haven't seen her <b>for</b> ages.
1	We have lived here <input type="text"/> 1992.
2	Have you heard the news? There's <input type="text"/> been an earthquake in Japan.
3	The window cleaner started an hour <input type="text"/> . He hasn't finished <input type="text"/> .
4	Sheila was born <input type="text"/> 1965.
5	They have worked there <input type="text"/> three years now.
6	Tony and Jane lived in Hong Kong <input type="text"/> 1995 <input type="text"/> 2000. They lived there for five years.
7	They left Hong Kong <input type="text"/> 2000.
8	They <input type="text"/> went back for a holiday <input type="text"/> 2003.
9	I've always wanted to be a famous actor, <input type="text"/> I was a child.
10	When did you <input type="text"/> have a holiday?